

Begin Aug. 26, '60

30.24-12703

A49

URGENT

30-24

SECOND NIGHT LEAD WINTERS

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, AUG. 26 (AP) - THE SOVIET UNION TODAY ORDERED U.S. ECONOMIC ATTACHE GEORGE PAYNE WINTERS JR., TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY, CHARGING THAT HE HAS BEEN ENMESHED IN A SPY RING.

A SIMILAR CHARGE WAS RAISED ON A MOSCOW TV PROGRAM BY A TURNCOAT AMERICAN SOLDIER A FEW HOURS LATER AGAINST THE AMERICAN EMBASSY ARMY ATTACHE, COL. THEODORE F. HOFFMAN. THE ACCUSATION AGAINST HOFFMAN BY A FORMER MEMBER OF A U.S. ARMY INTELLIGENCE UNIT IN WEST GERMANY COULD FORESHADOW OUSTER ACTION.

VLADIMIR SLOBODA, 38, A POLISH-BORN U.S. SOLDIER WHO DESERTED HIS UNIT IN FRANKFURT, GERMANY, THREE WEEKS AGO AND SOUGHT POLITICAL ASYLUM IN THE SOVIET UNION, MADE THE TV CHARGE AGAINST HOFFMAN.

SLOBODA DECLARED AMERICAN SPIES ARE SENT TO THE SOVIET UNION DISGUISED AS TOURISTS, MEMBERS OF OFFICIAL DELEGATIONS AND AS DIPLOMATS. HE NAMED HOFFMAN DURING A DISCUSSION OF DIPLOMATIC PERSONNEL.

HOFFMAN, ARMY ATTACHE HERE SINCE MAY 1959, SAID IN WEST GERMANY, WHERE HE IS VACATIONING WITH HIS FAMILY, THAT HE WAS COMPLETELY SURPRISED BY THE ACCUSATION. U.S. EMBASSY OFFICIALS HAD NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT ON THE ACCUSATION BY SLOBODA.

(THE U.S. ARMY, IN A STATEMENT IN HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, THIS WEEK SAID SLOBODA WAS AN OBSESSIVE GAMBLER AND WAS HEAVILY IN DEBT WHEN HE DISAPPEARED EARLY THIS MONTH. SLOBODA'S WIFE ALSO SAID HE HAD BEEN LOSING HEAVILY AT GAMBLING.)

WINTERS, THE ECONOMIC ATTACHE AND A 39-YEAR-OLD BACHELOR FROM DENVER, COLO., GREETED THE NEWS THAT HE HAD BEEN ORDERED EXPelled WITH THE STATEMENT: "I GUESS I HAVE JUST WON THE LOTTERY."

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS DESCRIBED WINTERS AS AN ACCOMPLICE OF RUSSELL A. LANGELE, A U.S. EMBASSY SECURITY OFFICER WHO WAS DENOUNCED AS A SPY AND EXPelled LAST OCTOBER.

THE RUSSIAN STORY IS THAT LANGELE WAS CAUGHT RED-HANDED HANDING OVER 20,000 RUBLES (\$5,000 BY RUSSIAN EVALUATION) ON A PUBLIC BUS TO A LOCALLY RECRUITED AGENT.

LANGELE, 37, AND HIS SUPERIORS DENIED THE ESPIONAGE CHARGE. U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS DECLARED AT THE TIME HE HAD BEEN ABDUCTED, MANHANDLED, THREATENED AND FRAMED.

A TASS DISPATCH REPORTING ON THE FOREIGN MINISTRY'S MOVE AGAINST WINTERS SAID INVESTIGATION ESTABLISHED COMPLICITY IN THE LANGELE CASE "OF OTHER OFFICIALS OF THE U.S. EMBASSY IN MOSCOW, IN PARTICULAR OF ATTACHE WINTERS."

THE MINISTRY "CALLED THE ATTENTION OF THE AMERICAN EMBASSY TO THE IMPERMISSIBLE CONDUCT OF SOME OF ITS OFFICERS" AND DEMANDED THAT SUCH CONDUCT BE ENDED, THE AGENCY SAID.

THE EMBASSY DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER THE OFFICIAL COMPLAINTS AGAINST WINTERS, AS GIVEN TO FIRST SECRETARY ROBERT I. OWEN,

WERE THE SAME AS THOSE REPORTED BY TASS.

ASKED ABOUT THE CASE, WINTERS SAID:

"THEY (THE RUSSIANS) ARE BUILDING UP THEIR SPY CASE NOW. THIS BUSINESS ABOUT MY BEING A SPY IS NONSENSE.

"THEY ARE PLAYING TIT FOR TAT--WE WERE ONE UP ON THEM (IN EXPULSIONS) AND I WAS AN OBVIOUS CHOICE BECAUSE MY TIME IS UP."

HIS TWO-YEAR TOUR OF DUTY IN MOSCOW WAS SUPPOSED TO END AUG. 1. BUT HIS REPLACEMENT HAS NOT ARRIVED SO HE IS REMAINING

UNTIL SEPT. 15. HIS REPLACEMENT WILL BE CARROLL WOODS, WHO IS COMING UP FROM A POST IN AFRICA.

WINTERS IS THE EQUIVALENT OF A FIRST SECRETARY. THE LAST RUSSIAN DIPLOMAT TO BE EXPelled FROM THE UNITED STATES WAS A FIRST SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON.

SPY ACCUSATIONS HAVE BEEN VOICED BY THE RUSSIANS AGAINST VARIOUS AMERICAN STUDENTS, TOURISTS AND OTHERS ORDERED OUT OF THE SOVIET UNION SINCE THE BREAKDOWN OF THE PARIS SUMMIT CONFERENCE LAST MAY.

WINTERS TOLD REPORTERS HE PLANS TO LEAVE NEXT WEDNESDAY BY PLANE FOR NEW DELHI. HE WILL PROCEED ACROSS THE PACIFIC TO SAN FRANCISCO, WHERE HE WILL VISIT RELATIVES. HE SAID HE HAS A SISTER, FRANCES GOURLEY, LIVING IN THORNTON, COLO.

AS A YOUTH HE ATTENDED SOUTH DENVER HIGH SCHOOL. HE WAS GRADUATED IN 1942 FROM COLORADO COLLEGE, IN COLORADO SPRINGS. AFTER WARTIME SERVICE IN THE NAVY, HE STUDIED SUCCESSIVELY AT PRINCETON UNIVERSITY, COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, THE RUSSIAN INSTITUTE AND GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY.

WINTERS SERVED IN MOSCOW IN 1947-49 AS ASSISTANT ECONOMIC ATTACHE. FROM 1953 TO 1956 HE WAS A CONSULTANT ON THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION. HE rejoined the MOSCOW EMBASSY STAFF IN JUNE 1958.

ML228PED

1960

-DASH-

HOFFMAN OF PUCHTOWN, PA., WAS GRADUATED FROM POTTSTOWN (PA.), HIGH SCHOOL AND WEST POINT IN 1933.

HE HEADED THE WEST POINT LANGUAGE DEPARTMENT IN THE 1940S, SET UP THE GOVERNMENT FOREIGN LANGUAGE SCHOOL IN GERMANY IN 1959, AND COMMANDED THE ARMY INTELLIGENCE SCHOOL, FT. HOLABIRD, MD., BEFORE GOING TO MOSCOW.

HE WAS TO HAVE HELPED PLAN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S TRIP THROUGH THE SOVIET UNION. THE TRIP WAS CANCELLED AFTER THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE BROKE UP.

HOFFMAN IS MARRIED AND HAS TWO TEEN-AGE CHILDREN, BOTH OF WHOM WORKED AT THE AMERICAN EXHIBIT IN MOSCOW LAST SUMMER.

JH/JK1145PED

A59 (AX FW)

OPTIONAL SECOND NIGHT LEAD WINTERS
MOSCOW, AUG. 26 (AP) - A TURNCOAT AMERICAN SOLDIER TONIGHT ACCUSED THE U.S. EMBASSY ARMY ATTACHE IN MOSCOW OF ESPIONAGE ACTIVITY.

THE CHARGE WAS MADE ON A MOSCOW TV PROGRAM A FEW HOURS AFTER THE SOVIET UNION ORDERED THE EMBASSY'S ECONOMIC ATTACHE TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY, CHARGING HE HAD BEEN INVOLVED IN A SPY RING.

THE ECONOMIC ATTACHE IS GEORGE PAYNE WINTERS JR. THE ARMY ATTACHE IS COL. THEODORE F. HOFFMAN.

THE ACCUSATION AGAINST HOFFMAN BY A FORMER MEMBER OF A U.S. ARMY INTELLIGENCE UNIT IN WEST GERMANY COULD FORESHADOW OUSTER ACTION.

VLADIMIR SLOBODA X X X 3RD GRAF 2ND NIGHT LEAD A49

PS620PED

1960

A86

FOLO MOSCOW WINTERS OUSTER (150)

DENVER, AUG. 26 (AP) - GEORGE WINTERS DIDN'T MENTION ANY POSSIBILITY HE MIGHT BE OUSTED FROM THE SOVIET UNION DURING A TELEPHONE CONVERSATION MONDAY. MEMBERS OF HIS FAMILY SAID TODAY.

"I DIDN'T GET ANY HINT THIS WOULD HAPPEN," SAID HIS MOTHER, MRS. LORA WINTERS, 50.

THE CALL, SHE EXPLAINED, WAS CONCERNED WITH FUNERAL ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE BROTHER OF THE ECONOMICS EXPERT OF THE U.S. EMBASSY IN MOSCOW. THE BROTHER, JOHN, DIED SUNDAY AT HIS HOME IN SAN FRANCISCO.

WINTERS' SISTER, MRS. FRANCES GOURLEY OF SUBURBAN THORNTON, RECALLED THAT THE DIPLOMAT HAD ONCE TOLD HIS FAMILY: "IN CASE ANYTHING EVER HAPPENS, DON'T BELIEVE ANYTHING YOU HEAR ABOUT ME. CHECK WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT."

MRS. WINTERS SAID THAT SO FAR SHE HAS RECEIVED NO WORD FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

DURING HIS FIRST TOUR OF DUTY IN MOSCOW, IN 1947, WINTERS WAS ARRESTED BY SOVIET POLICE AND WAS QUESTIONED FOR FIVE HOURS BECAUSE HE WAS CARRYING A CAMERA, HIS MOTHER RECALLED.

WINTERS IS THE SON OF THE LATE GEORGE P. WINTERS, SR., LONG-TIME DENVER ATTORNEY WHO DIED FIVE YEARS AGO. HE WAS IN DENVER LAST TO ATTEND HIS FATHER'S FUNERAL.

ANOTHER SISTER MRS. ELIZABETH O'NEAL LIVES IN ANOTHER DENVER SUBURB, ENGLEWOOD.
JF617PCS

1960

A110

WITH MOSCOW

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, SATURDAY, AUG. 26 (AP)-COL. THEODORE F. HOFFMAN, ARMY ATTACHE AT THE U.S. EMBASSY IN MOSCOW SAID TODAY HE WAS COMPLETELY SURPRISED BY ESPIONAGE ACCUSATIONS VOICED AGAINST HIM IN A SOVIET TV PROGRAM.

"ARE YOU KIDDING?" HE ASKED WHEN INFORMED OF THE CHARGES MADE BY A RECENT DEFECTOR FROM A U.S. ARMY INTELLIGENCE UNIT. THEN HOFFMAN SAID HE HAD NO COMMENT.

POLISH-BORN VLADIMIR SLOBODA, WHO DISAPPEARED FROM HIS UNIT IN WEST GERMANY EARLY THIS MONTH, MENTIONED HOFFMAN'S NAME LAST NIGHT WHEN HE TOLD SOVIET TV VIEWERS ABOUT ALLEGED AMERICAN SPIES SENT TO THE SOVIET UNION.

HOFFMAN, WHO WENT TO MOSCOW FROM THE UNITED STATES ABOUT 1 1/2 YEARS AGO, SAID HE HAD NEVER HAD TROUBLE IN THE SOVIET UNION. WESTERN OBSERVERS IN MOSCOW FELT THAT THE ACCUSATION COULD FORESHADOW A SOVIET EXPULSION ORDER, BUT HOFFMAN SEEMED UNIMPRESSED.

HE SAID HE PLANS TO RETURN TO MOSCOW SEPT. 4 AFTER COMPLETING HIS VACATION IN GERMANY WITH HIS FAMILY.

PS954PED

1960

A58

NIGHT LEAD BARBARA (350)

BY MICHEL DOMINIK
PARIS, AUG. 26 (AP)-MRS. BARBARA POWERS, RED-EYED AND WEARY, SAID TONIGHT SHE HAD DONE EVERYTHING SHEULD DO IN MOSC

TONIGHT SHE HAD DONE EVERYTHING SHE COULD DO IN MOSCOW TO AID HER HUSBAND, U2 PILOT FRANCIS GARY POWERS.

LOOKING PALE AND WORN, MRS. POWERS ARRIVED HERE ON HER WAY BACK TO THE UNITED STATES AFTER ATTENDING HER HUSBAND'S MOSCOW ESPIONAGE TRIAL. SHE HELD A BRIEF NEWS CONFERENCE AT HER HOTEL.

ASKED WHAT SHE PLANS TO DO BACK IN THE UNITED STATES, MRS. POWERS SHRUGGED HER SHOULDERS AND SAID: "I DON'T KNOW, I JUST DON'T KNOW. IT ALL DEPENDS ON CIRCUMSTANCES."

SHE SAID HER HUSBAND, WHO WAS SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS' LOSS OF LIBERTY, "WOULD GIVE EVERYTHING HE OWNS IN THIS LIFE TO FOLLOW ME BACK TO THE UNITED STATES."

ASKED IF SHE PLANNED AN APPEAL EITHER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER OR THE STATE DEPARTMENT, MRS. POWERS REPLIED: "I'M NOT A DIPLOMAT OR A LAWYER. I DON'T KNOW WHAT I COULD DO. BUT I SUPPOSE THAT SOMETHING COULD BE DONE."

ASKED IF SHE PLANNED TO MAKE FURTHER APPEALS TO SOVIET AUTHORITIES, SHE SAID: "I HAVE DONE EVERYTHING THAT I CAN DO. IF IT COULD HELP I WOULD APPLY TO KHRUSHCHEV AGAIN."

MRS. POWERS SAID SHE DOES NOT PLAN TO RETURN TO RUSSIA AT ONCE BECAUSE SHE WOULD BE ALLOWED TO SEE HER HUSBAND ONLY ONE HOUR EVERY TWO MONTHS.

TIRED AND RED-EYED, SHE ANSWERED QUESTIONS IN A VOICE THAT AT TIMES DROPPED TO A WHISPER. WEARING A SIMPLE BLACK DRESS AND NO JEWELRY, SHE TALKED WITH NEWSMEN ABOUT 20 MINUTES. AT THE END OF THAT TIME SHE SEEMED TO WEAKEN AND A FAMILY DOCTOR ESCORTED HER TO HER ROOM.

MRS. MONTEEN BROWN, BARBARA'S MOTHER, SAID "WE ARE BOTH VERY TIRED AND WILL SPEND A FEW DAYS IN PARIS WITH FRIENDS BEFORE GOING HOME." SHE DECLINED TO SAY WHEN THEY WILL LEAVE.

ASKED IF MRS. POWERS HAD RECEIVED ANY WORD FROM SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV IN ANSWER TO HER REQUEST TO SEE HIM AND PLEAD FOR CLEMENCY FOR HER HUSBAND. MRS. BROWN SAID "NO, NOTHING AT ALL."

MRS. POWERS ALSO HAS REQUESTED CLEMENCY FOR HER HUSBAND FROM PRESIDENT LEONID BREZHNEV.

IN WASHINGTON, THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAD MADE NO RESPONSE TO REQUESTS THAT A MEMBER OF THE U.S. EMBASSY STAFF BE PERMITTED TO SEE POWERS.

BUT A TASS DISPATCH FROM MOSCOW REPORTED THAT VINCENT HALLINAN, A LEFTIST LAWYER FROM SAN FRANCISCO, HAD BEEN PERMITTED TO VISIT POWERS AFTER HIS TRIAL. HALLINAN ATTENDED POWERS' TRIAL AT THE INVITATION OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT.

TASS SAID HALLINAN ADVISED POWERS "AS TO HIS BEHAVIOR IN CONFINEMENT SO AS TO EARN A MITIGATION OF HIS SENTENCE."

RK617PED

1960

A114

WITH PARIS POWERS A101 (230)

MOSCOW, AUG. 26 (AP)-VINCENT M. HALLINAN WAS QUOTED BY TASS TODAY AS SAYING FRANCIS GARY POWERS GOT AN ABSOLUTELY FAIR TRIAL AND THAT HIS 10-YEAR SENTENCE FOR ESPIONAGE WAS LENIENT.

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY SAID THE LEFTIST SAN FRANCISCO LAWYER HAD A TALK WITH THE U2 PILOT IN THE SOVIET SUPREME COURT BUILDING LAST WEEKEND AND ADVISED HIM "AS TO HIS BEHAVIOR IN CONFINEMENT SO AS TO EARN A MITIGATION OF HIS SENTENCE."

"HALLINAN FURTHER SAID THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S GOVERNMENT WAS THE ACTUAL DEFENDANT AT THE POWERS TRIAL," TASS REPORTED. "IT WAS UTTERLY EXPOSED DURING THE HEARINGS. POWERS WAS ACTUALLY A TOOL OF AMERICAN BUSINESS AND OF THE MILITARY CONSPIRACY AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION."

"THE TRIAL EXPOSED THE AGGRESSIVE SUBSTANCE OF THE POLICY PURSUED BY THE UNITED STATES RULING QUARTERS AND THEIR ACTS AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION," HALLINAN ADDED.

"HE STRESSED THAT THE AMERICAN WAR BASES (ABROAD) WERE COMMANDED BY PEOPLE WHO WERE NOT SIMPLY HOSTILE TO THE SOVIET UNION, BUT LACKED REAL WISDOM AND COULD SUBJECT THE WORLD TO COLOSSAL DEVASTATIONS."

HALLINAN WAS AN OBSERVER AT THE TRIAL BY RUSSIAN INVITATION. HE HEADED HOME BY PLANE TODAY.

--DASH--

HALLINAN TOURED RUSSIA LAST YEAR AND LATER WROTE A PAMPHLET ON THE ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE IN THE SOVIET UNION.

HE WAS A 1952 CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT OF THE LEFTIST INDEPENDENT PROGRESSIVE PARTY. HE RECENTLY WAS RESTORED TO LAW PRACTICE AFTER A THREE-YEAR SUSPENSION BY A CALIFORNIA COURT, STEMMING FROM HIS CONVICTION OF FEDERAL INCOME TAX EVASION. HE SERVED EIGHT MONTHS IN MCNEIL ISLAND PRISON, WASH.

ML&P1034AED

A169

(200)

BUFFALO, N.Y., AUG. 26 (AP)-THE NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION SAID TODAY U2 PILOT FRANCIS GARY POWERS HAD SERVED HIS COUNTRY BADLY IN LAST WEEK'S MOSCOW SPY TRIAL.

MARTIN B. MC KNEALLY OF NEWBURGH, N.Y., SAID POWERS WAS A "WEAK AMERICAN" WHO "ALLOWED HIMSELF TO BE TAKEN, DISOWNED HIS MISSION AND REVEALED FACTS THAT ARE PREJUDICIAL TO THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES."

"THE ESSENTIAL RESULT OF THE MOSCOW TRIAL IS THAT FRANCIS GARY POWERS SERVED HIS COUNTRY BADLY," THE LEGION'S TOP OFFICIAL TOLD A BUFFALO EVENING NEWS REPORTER.

MC KNEALLY SAID THE TESTIMONY OF THE MOSCOW TRIAL INDICATED THAT THE PILOT DID NOT BELIEVE IN THE MISSION OF HIS COUNTRY.

"POWERS WAS NOT CONVINCED WHAT HE WAS DOING WAS RIGHT, BUT WAS WILLING TO DO IT FOR THE PAY INVOLVED." THE COMMANDER SAID, "AND WE ARE LEFT WITH THE IMPRESSION THAT THERE WAS MORE OF THE MERCENARY IN HIM THAN THE PATRIOT."

MC KNEALLY SAID POWERS HAD CONTRACTED WITH THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY TO ASSUME RISKS.

"WHEN THE CLIMAX CAME, HE WAS FOUND WANTING." 1960
HE SAID THE BLAME WAS "EITHER FAULTY TRAINING, OR WHAT IS MUCH

WORSE, NO PATRIOTISM."

HE SAID THE INCIDENT WAS A SINGLE INSTANCE, BUT CALLED IT A GLARING ONE.

ASKED IF HE BELIEVED POWERS ACTIONS MIGHT HAVE BEEN THE RESULT OF SOVIET BRAINWASHING, THE COMMANDER SAID WITNESSES AT THE TRIAL AND REPORTS OF IT WOULD NOT INDICATE COERCION.

THE COMMANDER WAS HERE TO ATTEND THE STATE'S LEGION CONVENTION.

ML131PED

NEW BRUNSWICK, N.J., AUG. 26 (AP)-MRS. GAIL OLMSTEAD SAID SHE HAD BEEN REASSURED BY A PENTAGON OFFICIAL TODAY THAT "ALL THAT WAS POSSIBLE WAS BEING DONE" TO AID HER HUSBAND WHO IS HELD ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES BY THE RUSSIANS.

SHE MET WITH THE WASHINGTON OFFICIAL AT AN UNDISCLOSED SPOT IN THIS AREA.

SHE SAID THE POSSIBILITY OF HER MAKING A TRIP TO THE SOVIET UNION "WASN'T BROUGHT UP AT ALL."

HER ACCOUNT OF THE MEETING WAS GIVEN IN AN INTERVIEW TAPED FOR RADIO STATION WCTC HERE.

SHE SAID SHE HAS NO IMMEDIATE PLANS CONCERNING HER HUSBAND. "I'D LIKE TO WAIT A FEW MORE WEEKS TO SEE WHAT DEVELOPS." 1960

HER HUSBAND, LT. FREEMAN B. OLMSTEAD, 24, WAS ONE OF TWO U.S. AIR FORCE RB47 CREWMEN WHO SURVIVED THE DOWNING OF THEIR WEATHER PLANE JULY 1 BY A SOVIET JET OVER THE BARENTS SEA. THE OTHER SURVIVOR WAS LT. JOHN R. MCKONE OF TONGANOXIE, KAS. RUSSIA SAID BOTH MEN WOULD BE TRIED FOR ESPIONAGE.

MRS. OLMSTEAD HAS ASKED SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV FOR HER HUSBAND'S RELEASE, BUT HAS NOT HEARD FROM HIM.

ASKED IF SHE PLANNED ANOTHER APPEAL, SHE REPLIED:

"I'VE ALREADY GIVEN ONE APPEAL AND I THINK THAT'S ALL I HAVE IN MIND AT THE PRESENT TIME."

SHE SAID THE PENTAGON OFFICIAL WOULD KEEP IN TOUCH WITH HER BUT NOTHING WAS SET UP DEFINITELY FOR A FURTHER MEETING.

"HE MOSTLY REASSURED US THAT ALL THAT WAS POSSIBLE WAS BEING DONE IN THIS CASE."

THE OLMSTEADS LIVE IN ELMIRA, N.Y., BUT MRS. OLMSTEAD AND DAUGHTER, KAREN, 2, HAVE BEEN STAYING RECENTLY AT THE HOME OF HER PARENTS IN NEARBY PLAINFIELD.

JB723PED

30.24-12705

A108KX

TOPEKA, KAN., AUG. 26 (AP)-THE WIFE OF CAPTURED AIR FORCE CAPT. JOHN R. MCKONE SAYS HER HUSBAND HAS WRITTEN TO HER FROM A RUSSIAN PRISON.

MRS. MCKONE YESTERDAY SAID SHE HAD RECEIVED A LETTER BUT SHE REFUSED TO DIVULGE ITS CONTENTS.

MRS. MCKONE SAID THE LETTER CAME DIRECT TO HER. SHE HAS PERMITTED AIR FORCE OFFICIALS TO READ THE LETTER.

MCKONE WAS ONE OF TWO AIR FORCE OFFICERS WHO SURVIVED WHEN THE RUSSIANS SHOT DOWN AN RB47 RECONNAISSANCE PLANE NEAR RUSSIAN WATERS. ONE CREWMAN WAS KILLED AND FIVE OTHERS ARE MISSING.

A135 (NA FW)

BERLIN, AUG. 26 (AP)-THREE MEN CALLED AMERICAN ESPIONAGE AGENTS HAVE BEEN SENTENCED TO PRISON IN EAST GERMANY, WESTERN SOURCES REPORTED TODAY. THE PRIVATE WESTERN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE, INFORMATION BUREAU WEST, SAID THE SENTENCES WERE HANDED DOWN RECENTLY IN ROSTOCK.

COMMUNIST SECURITY AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED WEDNESDAY THEY HAD ARRESTED 147 AGENTS SPYING FOR THE AMERICAN ESPIONAGE SERVICE.

TODAY'S REPORT SAID A 52-YEAR-OLD FARMER, HANS LEHMANNS, WAS SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS AT HARD LABOR; HIS 26-YEAR-OLD SON-IN-LAW, HORST STEINKE AND A 49-YEAR-OLD LOCOMOTIVE ENGINEER, ERICH DROESE, RECEIVED 10 AND 13 YEARS RESPECTIVELY. NO DETAILS OF THE CHARGES AGAINST THEM WERE GIVEN.

PS1103PED

A90 350

LONDON, AUG. 26 (AP)-A BRITISH NEWSPAPER TODAY REOPENED THE MYSTERIOUS CASE OF A BRITON JAILED DURING WORLD WAR II ON SUSPICION OF BEING A SPY WHOSE INFORMATION HELPED THE JAPANESE IN THEIR ATTACK ON PEARL HARBOR.

IN THE EYES OF THE U.S. AND BRITISH GOVERNMENTS, SQUADRON LEADER FREDERICK RUTLAND WAS GUILTY OF ESPIONAGE DURING THE VITAL MONTHS OF 1941.

HE SPENT FOUR YEARS IN A BRITISH JAIL BUT WAS NEVER BROUGHT TO TRIAL. AFTER THE WAR HE COMMITTED SUICIDE.

THE DAILY TELEGRAPH SUGGESTED TODAY THAT RUTLAND MAY NEVER HAVE BEEN A TRAITOR. IT SAID THERE IS EVIDENCE HE TRIED TO BECOME A DOUBLE AGENT.

RUTLAND, A HERO OF THE 1916 BATTLE OF JUTLAND, WENT TO JAPAN AT THE END OF WORLD WAR I TO HELP BUILD UP THE JAPANESE FLEET AIR ARM.

HE RETIRED TO BRITAIN IN 1930, THEN WENT TO THE UNITED STATES TO ESTABLISH A BRITISH-AMERICAN BUSINESS VENTURE. SOON AFTER THAT THE ESPIONAGE STORY BEGAN.

"THE CASE AGAINST RUTLAND SEEMED OVERWHELMING IN THE DARK DAYS OF 1941," SAID THE TELEGRAPH.

BRITISH AUTHORITIES, IT CONTINUED HAD PROOF HE HAD BEEN SPYING FOR THE JAPANESE IN AMERICA FOR FIVE YEARS. HE WAS FLOWN HOME AND SPENT THE REST OF THE WAR IN BRIXTON PRISON.

BUT THE TELEGRAPH SAID THERE WERE MANY WHO BELIEVED "RUTLAND OF JUTLAND"--AS HE WAS KNOWN TO HIS FRIENDS--MET SENIOR OFFICERS IN THIS COUNTRY, LAID DOWN A SCHEME OF INTELLIGENCE, AND PLACED HIS WIDE EXPERIENCE AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE AUTHORITIES.

"INSTEAD HIS OFFER WAS REJECTED AND HE WAS INTERNED," THE

NEWSPAPER SAID.

THE TELEGRAPH ASKED:

"DID RUTLAND ACCEPT A JAPANESE APPROACH TO TURN SPY BECAUSE HE THOUGHT HE COULD BECOME A DOUBLE AGENT OF IMMENSE VALUE TO HIS OWN COUNTRY?"

"WHEN DISHONORED BY BRITAIN, WHY DID HE MAKE NO ATTEMPT TO CLEAR HIS REPUTATION?"

THE TELEGRAPH SAID AFTER MONTHS OF INQUIRIES IT HAD LEARNED WHY RUTLAND NEVER WAS TRIED AS A SPY--BECAUSE MUCH OF THE EVIDENCE AGAINST HIM CAME FROM TOP SECRET JAPANESE MESSAGES IN A CODE THE BRITISH HAD CRACKED.

"THE JAPANESE NEVER CONSIDERED THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE CIPHER, A MACHINE KNOWN AS 'THE PURPLE CODE,' COULD BE COMPROMISED," THE TELEGRAPH EXPLAINED.

"IT WAS VITAL THAT THE JAPANESE WOULD CONTINUE TO USE THE CIPHER. TO HAVE REVEALED THAT BRITISH ESPIONAGE HAD IDENTIFIED RUTLAND AS ONE OF THE FIGURES NAMED IN THE MESSAGES WOULD HAVE BEEN TOO GREAT A RISK."

RUTLAND'S SON TOLD THE TELEGRAPH:

"IT IS IMPOSSIBLE FOR ME TO BELIEVE HE WAS A JAPANESE SPY AGAINST AMERICA. I SHALL BE WILLING TO PLACE ALL THE FACTS IN MY POSSESSION BEFORE ANY AUTHORITY SEEKING TO CLEAR HIS NAME."

HW821AED

B6 Q

PRECEDE NEW YORK DOWNEY (180)

NEW BRITAIN, CONN., AUG. 26 (AP)--MRS. MARY DOWNEY, WEARY UPON HER RETURN FROM RED CHINA, TODAY SAID IT WAS A RED CROSS OFFICIAL WHO TOLD HER HER IMPRISONED SON MAY BE RELEASED EVENTUALLY FOR GOOD BEHAVIOR.

HER SON, JOHN, 30, HAS BEEN JAILED IN COMMUNIST CHINA ON SPY CHARGES.

BACK AT HER HOME HERE AFTER TWO WEEKS IN RED CHINA FOR VISITS WITH HER SON, MRS. DOWNEY WAS ASKED TO CLARIFY SEEMINGLY CONFLICTING STATEMENTS ABOUT HIS POSSIBLE RELEASE.

"TWO YEARS AGO I WAS TOLD BY COMMUNIST OFFICIALS THAT HE COULD BE GRANTED LENIENCY FOR GOOD BEHAVIOR," SHE SAID. "ON THIS VISIT, A RED CROSS OFFICIAL REITERATED THE STATEMENT."

SHE SAID HER MENTION OF THIS IN HONG KONG APPARENTLY CAUSED SOME CONFUSION.

NEWS REPORTS QUOTED MRS. DOWNEY AS SAYING AT A HONG KONG CONFERENCE EARLIER THAT PEIPING AUTHORITIES HINTED AT EVENTUAL RELEASE OF HER SON FOR GOOD BEHAVIOR, THOUGH NOT FOR SOME YEARS.

WHEN SHE ARRIVED AT NEW YORK'S IDLEWILD AIRPORT THIS MORNING, SHE SAID IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS:

"I WAS GIVEN NO INDICATION THAT MY SON MIGHT BE RELEASED."

SHE TOLD NEWSMEN SHE TRIED WITHOUT SUCCESS TO SEE SOME OF THE CHINESE OFFICIALS ON THIS TRIP.

MRS. DOWNEY, A SCHOOLTEACHER WHO LIVES AT 433 MONROE ST., NEW BRITAIN, CONN., SPOKE OF BEING EXTREMELY WEARY. SHE WAS MET AT THE AIRPORT BY ANOTHER SON, WILLIAM, A NEW YORK BANK EMPLOYEE, AND LEFT SOON BY AUTOMOBILE FOR HER HOME.

MRS. DOWNEY SPENT TWO WEEKS IN COMMUNIST CHINA, AND SPENT 10 HOURS WITH HER IMPRISONED SON DURING THE COURSE OF FIVE VISITS. SHE SAID SHE FOUND HIM IN APPARENT GOOD HEALTH AND SPIRITS.

DOWNEY HAS BEEN HELD IN PRISON EIGHT YEARS ON A LIFE SENTENCE. HE WAS A U.S. ARMY CIVILIAN EMPLOYEE CAPTURED IN 1952 WHEN AN AIR FORCE PLANE CRASHED WHILE TAKING HIM FROM JAPAN TO KOREA.

ML920AED

A9 (650)

AMS BUDGET

PRECEDE LONDON DAY

BY PRESTON GROVER

MOSCOW, AUG. 26 (AP)--THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY GAVE ITS BLESSING TODAY TO COMMUNIST STATES AND COMMUNIST BODIES WHICH WISH TO WORK WITH BOURGEOIS ELEMENTS IN COLONIAL STATES WHILE THEY GET ON THEIR FEET.

APPROVAL FOR THIS KIND OF UNITED WORK WITH ELEMENTS SO LONG ANATHEMA TO COMMUNISM WAS CONTAINED IN A LONG ARTICLE IN PRAVDA. IT ASSAILED "DOGMATISTS AND SECTISTS" WHO CONSIDERED THIS POLICY NOT IN CONFORMITY WITH COMMUNIST DOCTRINE.

THIS INTERPRETATION OF HOW COMMUNISTS MAY WORK IN NON-SOCIALIST (NON-COMMUNIST) NATIONS DOES NOT MEAN THE ULTIMATE GOAL OF COMMUNISM IS FORGOTTEN.

"IT DOES NOT MEAN AT ALL," THE ARTICLE SAID, "THAT TRANSITION TO A NONCAPITALIST WAY OF DEVELOPMENT IS EVERYWHERE BEING POSTPONED IN THE LONG VIEW. IT WILL COME AS SOON AS VITAL NATIONAL PROGRAMS ARE ACHIEVED."

THE ARTICLE WAS WRITTEN BY EVGENI M. ZHUKOV, MEMBER OF THE ACADEMY, AND CAN BE TAKEN AS THE OFFICIALLY DETERMINED POSITION OF THE PARTY SINCE IT APPEARED IN PRAVDA, WHICH IS THE DAY-TO-DAY BIBLE OF COMMUNISM AS SEEN FROM MOSCOW.

"FOR MANY LAGGING COUNTRIES, WHERE THE MAIN BODY OF THE POPULATION IS PEASANT, FOR THEM THE MAIN TASK FOR A RELATIVELY LONG PERIOD WILL BE THAT OF STRUGGLE, NOT AGAINST CAPITALISM, BUT AGAINST MIDDLE CENTURY INHERITANCE," IT SAID.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE DEFINITION OF MIDDLE CENTURY INHERITANCE BUT THE TONE OF THE ARTICLE SUGGESTED IT REFERRED TO THE PRESENT STATE OF MANY NEWLY INDEPENDENT COUNTRIES.

"FOR SUCH COUNTRIES, LONG COOPERATION IS POSSIBLE BETWEEN WORKERS, PEASANTRY, INTELLIGENTIA AND CERTAIN BOURGEOIS CIRCLES--THAT PART OF THE NATIONAL BOURGEOISIE WHICH IS INTERESTED IN THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF THEIR COUNTRY AND WHICH IS READY TO DEFEND ITS INDEPENDENCE FROM ANY ATTEMPTS ON THE PART OF IMPERIALIST POWERS," ZHUKOV WROTE.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE ARTICLE TRIED TO CALM WORRIES OF THOSE ELEMENTS IN NEWLY LIBERATED COUNTRIES WHO FEEL CONTACT WITH THE SOVIET UNION MEANS GREATER INFLUENCE OF COMMUNISM IN THOSE COUNTRIES. IT DOESN'T MEAN THAT AT ALL, SAYS THE ARTICLE.

THERE ARE HOPELESS DOGMATISTS WHO SEEK TO "IGNORE THE FACT THAT IN AFRICA AND ASIA EXIST COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE NOT ACHIEVED ECONOMIC INDEPENDENCE AND HAVE NOT SOLVED SOME INEVITABLE SOCIAL QUESTIONS," THE ARTICLE CONTINUED.

NO PURELY SOCIALIST REVOLUTION IS EXPECTABLE IN THESE AREAS, IT WENT ON, ASSAILED "DOCTRINAIRES...WHO FORGET THAT THERE DOESN'T EXIST A PURE REVOLUTIONARY PROCESS, THAT IN A NATIONAL LIBERATIVE MOVEMENT THE RANGE OF THOSE TAKING PART IS BROADER THAN IN SOCIALIST REVOLUTIONS."

IT QUOTED LENIN AS SAYING A NATIONAL LIBERATION STRUGGLE CANNOT EXIST "WITHOUT A MOVEMENT OF IRRESPONSIBLE PROLETARIAN AND HALF-PROLETARIAN MASSES AGAINST LANDLORDS, CHURCH, MONARCH, NATIONAL AND ALL OTHER FORMS OF ENSLAVEMENT."

THE WORD "IRRESPONSIBLE" APPEARED TO BE USED IN THE SENSE OF PEOPLE WHO RISE WITHOUT A FULL UNDERSTANDING OF WHAT THEY ARE RISING AGAINST.

TO LAY READERS HERE IT MEANT THE SOVIET UNION IS PREPARED TO ADJUST ITSELF TO COOPERATION WITH MANY VARIETIES OF GROUPS SO LONG AS THEY ARE AGAINST IMPERIALISTS, AND IMPERIALIST IN THIS COUNTRY HAS BECOME VIRTUALLY A SYNONYM FOR THE UNITED STATES.

AS A SPECIFIC EXAMPLE, ZHUKOV WROTE THAT IMPERIALISTS "BEGAN

SHOUTING ABOUT THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT IN CUBA ALTHOUGH THE REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENT IN THAT COUNTRY IS CARRIED ON IN A DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL MANNER BUT NOT A SOCIALIST MANNER. "MARXIST LENINISM CONDEMNS AS A REACTIONARY UTOPIA THE EXPORT OF REVOLUTIONARY IDEAS INTO OTHER COUNTRIES," HE SAID. "THE SOVIET UNION HAS ALWAYS STOOD FOR NONINTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF OTHER COUNTRIES. RELATIONS OF TRUST AND FRIENDSHIP ESTABLISHED BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND NONSOCIALIST COUNTRIES OF ASIA AND AFRICA ARE ELOQUENT EXAMPLES OF HOW DIFFERENCES OF IDEOLOGY NEED NOT BE AN OBSTACLE FOR PEACEFUL COOPERATION." IN THIS GROUP, HE NAMED INDIA, INDONESIA, THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC, BURMA AND AFGHANISTAN.

"IN THE CONGO AN ATTEMPT HAS BEEN MADE FOR THE COLLECTIVE ARMED INTERVENTION OF IMPERIALIST POWERS," ZHUKOV ADDED. "THE SOVIET UNION RENDERS AND ALWAYS WILL RENDER SUPPORT TO NATIONAL STATES DEFENDING THEIR SOVEREIGNTY FROM IMPERIALIST ENCROACHMENTS AND THE SOVIET UNION DOES NOT PURSUE ANY OTHER GOALS THAN THE GOAL OF SEEING AS SOON AS POSSIBLE THAT THESE COUNTRIES ARE FREE AND PROSPEROUS."

1950
THE PRAVDA ARTICLE APPEARS TO BE ANOTHER PHASE OF THE IDEOLOGICAL STRUGGLE NOW GOING ON BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND COMMUNIST CHINA. THE MAIN POINT AT DISPUTE IS WHETHER PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S POLICY OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE IS CORRECT. THE RED CHINESE ARE KNOWN TO DISAPPROVE OF SOVIET ECONOMIC AID TO ASIAN AND AFRICAN COUNTRIES WHICH ARE NOT COMMUNIST.

1950
THE KREMLIN IS REPORTED TO HAVE ISSUED A SECRET MANIFESTO TO RALLY SUPPORT BEHIND KHRUSHCHEV AND THE RED CHINESE ARE SAID TO HAVE ISSUED OR TO BE PREPARING ONE SUPPORTING THEIR POINT OF VIEW-- THAT THE WEST CANNOT BE TRUSTED AND THAT EAST-WEST WAR IS INEVITABLE.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS IN LONDON SAY THE ARGUMENT DOES NOT MEAN A SPLIT BETWEEN THE TWO HUGE COMMUNIST NATIONS IS IMMINENT OR EVEN LIKELY. THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE SAID THE VAST MAJORITY OF COMMUNIST PARTIES WERE SWINGING BEHIND THE SOVIET VIEW.

ML/B/ML247PED

A89 240
BY JOHN RODERICK

TOKYO, AUG. 26 (AP)-NOBEL PRIZE-WINNING AUTHOR PEARL BUCK SAID TODAY THE BARRIES BETWEEN COMMUNIST CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES MAY BE BROKEN DOWN IN THE NEXT FIVE YEARS.

"IT IS TO THEIR INTEREST AND TO OURS," SAID THE AMERICAN AUTHOR OF "THE GOOD EARTH," WHO SPENT MORE THAN 40 OF HER 68 YEARS IN CHINA. "HUMAN NATURE HAS A WAY OF OVERCOMING IDEOLOGIES IN FAVOR OF MORE PRACTICAL WAYS OF LIVING."

1950
MRS. BUCK SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT SHE WOULD LIKE TO GO BACK, BUT EDGED, "IT DOESN'T SEEM POSSIBLE NOW. I AM SURE THAT SOMEDAY IT WILL BE. MAYBE IN THE NEXT FIVE YEARS. I THINK THEY WILL HAVE BECOME RATIONAL BY THEN AND PROBABLY WILL BE MODIFIED AS TIME GOES ON. AFTER ALL, THOUGH THEY ARE COMMUNIST, THEY ARE STILL CHINESE."

MRS. BUCK, HERE FOR THE FILMING OF HER 1948 BOOK "THE BIG WAVE," SAID SHE FAVORED CHANGING THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER TO ADMIT COMMUNIST CHINA AND ALL OTHER NATIONS. SHE SAID THE VARYING DEGREE OF BELLIGERENCY EXHIBITED BY MOST U.N. MEMBERS HAD MADE A FARCE OF THE PREREQUISITE THAT APPLICANTS BE PEACE LOVING AND NONAGGRESSIVE. COMMUNIST DOMINATION OF CHINA, SHE CONTINUED, IS ONLY ONE EPISODE IN THE COUNTRY'S LONG HISTORY.

"COMMUNISM HAS ITS TRAGIC ASPECTS," SHE SAID. "BUT THE HUMAN SPIRIT ALWAYS BREAKS FREE AND IT WILL AGAIN." THOUGH CHINA'S LEADERS ARE "BASICALLY COMMUNIST--MAKE NO MISTAKE ABOUT THAT--NATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS DO COUNT." SHE DECLARED.

30.24-12707

MRS. BUCK SAID SHE HAD REFUSED TO VISIT FORMOSA ALTHOUGH SHE HAD RECEIVED MANY INVITATIONS. SHE RECOMMENDED THAT THE ISLAND, CONTROLLED BY CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT, BE TURNED INTO AN "INDEPENDENT, SELF-GOVERNING" AREA UNDER THE PROTECTION OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

IN A PERSONAL ASIDE MRS. BUCK CONFESSED THAT SHE TRIED TO READ "THE GOOD EARTH" SOME TIME AGO BUT GAVE UP BECAUSE IT BORED HER.

HWK13AFD

B71 Q

(140)

BERLIN, AUG. 26 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TODAY RENEWED ITS DEMAND ON THE WESTERN ALLIES TO QUIT DIVIDED BERLIN. THE CHALLENGE CAME IN A FRONT PAGE EDITORIAL IN THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST DAILY NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, SIGNED "H.A.," THE INITIALS OF CHIEF EDITOR HERMANN AXEN, A MEMBER OF THE PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

HE BASED IT ON THE ATTITUDE TAKEN BY THE WESTERN POWERS TOWARD PLANS TO HOLD A MEETING OF THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT IN BERLIN AGAIN THIS YEAR. SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV HAS THREATENED TO SIGN A SEPARATE PEACE WITH COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY IF THIS IS DONE. THE WESTERN ALLIES CAN THE DECISION IS UP TO THE WEST GERMANS.

1950
"THESE STATEMENTS OF THE WASHINGTON AND LONDON GOVERNMENTS CAN ONLY BE EVALUATED AS AN OFFICIAL ADMISSION THAT THE WESTERN POWERS CAN NOT JUSTIFY THEIR RESPONSIBILITIES IN WEST BERLIN," NEUES DEUTSCHLAND SAID. "LOGICAL CONCLUSION: THE WESTERN POWERS MUST LEAVE WEST BERLIN!"

ED650AFD

B115 Q

NIGHT LEAD STRAUSS-ADENAUER (230)

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 26 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SAID TODAY HE IS IN AGREEMENT WITH WHAT HE CALLED THE FACTUAL MATTER IN A CONTROVERSIAL DECLARATION BY WEST GERMANY'S MILITARY HIGH COMMAND THAT IT NEEDS ATOMIC CAPABILITY.

THE STATEMENT AMOUNTED TO A MILD SWIPE AT DEFENSE MINISTER FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS, WHOSE HANDLING OF THE GENERALS' PAMPHLET HAS STIRRED A ROW IN BONN.

ADENAUER'S POSITION WAS SET FORTH IN A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER TWO MEETINGS WITH STRAUSS, WHO WAS SUMMONED HOME FROM A HOLIDAY IN THE FRENCH RIVIERA TO DISCUSS THE MATTER WITH THE CHANCELLOR.

THE STATEMENT COULD EASILY IGNORED THE ISSUE OF WHETHER STRAUSS AND HIS GENERALS HAD SHOWN A LACK OF POLITICAL WISDOM IN PUTTING OUT THE PAMPHLET AT THIS TIME.

"THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT IS AGREED WITH THE FACTUAL MATTER CONTAINED IN THE PAMPHLET PUBLISHED BY THE BUNDSWEHR HIGH HIGH COMMAND AND WITH THE OPINIONS EXPRESSED THEREIN," THE STATEMENT SAID.

STRAUSS SPOKE WITH NEWSMEN BRIEFLY AFTER HIS FIRST MEETING WITH ADENAUER AND SAID THEY WERE IN AGREEMENT.

THERE WAS NO QUESTION OF A BASIC RIFT BETWEEN ADENAUER AND STRAUSS. THE CHANCELLOR INVITED STRAUSS TO ACCOMPANY HIM ON THE PLANE TAKING ADENAUER TO AN ITALIAN VACATION TOMORROW. STRAUSS WAS TO FLY TO MILAN AND THEN PROCEED TO HIS RIVIERA HOLIDAY SITE.

PUBLICATION OF THE PAMPHLET SET OFF SHARP CONTROVERSY IN BONN. THE SOCIALIST OPPOSITION ASSAILED THE MILITARY FOR "A MASSIVE INTERVENTION IN POLITICS." THE PAMPHLET, SENT TO ALL MILITARY UNITS, SET FORTH THE HIGH

THE COMMAND GOALS AND AMOUNTED TO A WARNING TO THE SOCIALISTS THAT THEY SHOULD NOT OPPOSE THESE GOALS.

RJ1157PED

A122WX

(120) POTSDAM PAPERS

WASHINGTON, AUG. 26 (AP)-SEN. MIKE MANSFIELD (D-MONT) SAID TODAY HE NOW IS "SATISFIED THAT POLITICS DID NOT ENTER INTO THE RELEASE" OF THE POTSDAM PAPERS TO CERTAIN REPORTERS.

EARLIER IN THE WEEK MANSFIELD, THE ASSISTANT SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER, CALLED FOR AN INVESTIGATION OF WHETHER THE PAPERS HAD BEEN LEAKED FOR POLITICAL PURPOSES.

HE TOLD THE SENATE HE IS SATISFIED THIS WAS NOT THE CASE BUT HAD ASKED THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE TO OBTAIN FOR ITS RECORDS A FULL REPORT ON THE MATTER FROM THE SECRETARY OF STATE AND IT HAD AGREED TO DO SO.

A SERIES OF ARTICLES ON THE PAPERS RECENTLY WERE WRITTEN FOR THE COWLES NEWSPAPERS BY TWO MEMBERS OF ITS WASHINGTON STAFF, FLETCHER KNEBEL AND CHARLES W. BAILEY. BOTH THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE NEWSPAPERS DENIED ANY INTENTIONAL LEAK WAS INVOLVED. 1960 1032PED

A112PC

(100)

PITTSBURGH, AUG. 26 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION HAS FINALLY SQUARED ITS ACCOUNT WITH A PITTSBURGH HOTEL.

JOHN PENN, MANAGER OF THE CARLTON HOUSE, SAID HE RECEIVED A CHECK FOR \$1,000 TODAY IN PAYMENT OF A HOTEL BILL INCURRED BY SOVIET NEWSMEN IN SEPTEMBER WHEN PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WAS HERE.

THE CHECK, DATED FOR LAST TUESDAY, WAS FROM THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON.

PENN SAID THAT DISCREET INQUIRIES ABOUT THE UNPAID BILL TO THE EMBASSY SEVERAL WEEKS AGO MET WITH A REPLY THAT A CHECK HAD BEEN SENT LAST FEBRUARY.

BUT WHEN TOLD THE MONEY HADN'T ARRIVED, THE SOVIET EMBASSY IMMEDIATELY PROMISED ANOTHER CHECK AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. 1960 ES1002PED

B45WX Q

(150) PAULING

WASHINGTON, AUG. 26 (AP)-SCIENTIST LINUS PAULING TODAY ASKED AN APPEALS COURT TO UPHOLD HIS REFUSAL TO NAME FOR CONGRESS THE INDIVIDUALS WHO ASSISTED HIM IN PETITIONING AGAINST NUCLEAR TESTING.

LAST TUESDAY A DISTRICT JUDGE HERE DENIED PAULING'S REQUEST TO BLOCK AN ORDER FOR HIM TO PRODUCE THE NAMES FOR THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE.

PAULING'S LAWYER, A. L. WIRIN OF LOS ANGELES, SAID HE FILED TODAY AN APPEAL FROM THAT RULING WITH THE COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. HE ALSO ASKED THE APPEALS COURT TO GRANT A STAY OF THE COMMITTEE'S ORDER, PRESENTLY SET FOR HEARING ON SEPT. 15. THE COURT OF APPEALS WILL HEAR THIS MOTION NEXT THURSDAY.

THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE QUESTIONED PAULING LAST JUNE 21 ABOUT THE PETITION HE SUBMITTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS. IT BORE THE SIGNATURES OF 11,021 SCIENTISTS. PAULING REFUSED TO IDENTIFY THE PEOPLE WHO HELPED HIM GATHER THE SIGNATURES IN 1958.

RZ/BU547PED

A91WX

(560) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 P.M. EST TODAY

LE MAY

(ADVANCE) FORT WORTH, TEX. AUG. 26 (AP)-AIR FORCE GEN. CURTIS E. LEMAY CALLED TONIGHT FOR A NATIONAL CONCENTRATION OF MONEY AND EFFORT ON AN ALL-POWERFUL "COUNTERFORCE" BUILT AROUND LAND BASED MISSILES AND MANNED AIR FORCE BOMBERS.

THE AIR FORCE VICE CHIEF OF STAFF SAID THAT AS OF TODAY U.S. FORCES ARE STRONG ENOUGH BOTH TO PREVENT WAR AND TO WIN IT. HE SAID THE SOVIETS STILL LACK THE FORCES "CAPABLE OF PREVAILING UNDER ALL CIRCUMSTANCES." 1960

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY TO THE AIRPOWER COUNCIL AND THE CONVAIR MANAGEMENT CLUB OF FORT WORTH, THE OFFICER WHO HAS LONG BEEN THE CHIEF SPOKESMAN FOR STRATEGIC AIRPOWER APPEARED TO DISQUALIFY THE NAVY AND THE ARMY FROM CONSIDERATION AS "GENUINE DETERRENT" FORCES. HE NOTED A TENDENCY TO REFER TO ANY MILITARY FORCE AS A DETERRENT, SAYING HOWEVER THAT "FORCES AND MEASURES WHICH MIGHT IN SOME WAY TO HELP TO DETER THE START OF WAR ARE NECESSARILY THOSE THAT COULD WIN A WAR IF THE DETERRENT FAILS IN ITS PURPOSE."

BOTH THE ARMY, REFERRING TO FORCES DEPLOYED OVERSEAS, AND THE NAVY IN SPEAKING OF ITS DISTANT FLEETS AND TASK FORCES, HAVE REPEATEDLY CONTENDED THAT THEY ARE HELPING TO DETER WAR.

WITHOUT SPECIFICALLY CALLING THEM BY NAME, LEMAY APPEARED TO BE REFERRING TO THE NAVY TASK FORCES WHEN HE SAID THAT "WHEN RESTRIKE CAPABILITY IS SACRIFICE FOR MOBILITY THEN IT IS A FALSE SECURITY AND WE ARE TRADING THE SECURITY OF OUR NATION FOR THE SECURITY OF A LIMITED AND INDECISIVE FORCE."

THE NAVY HAS LONG STRESSED THE MOBILITY OF ITS FORCES AT SEA AND THE CAPABILITY OF SHIPS TO MOVE RAPIDLY SO AS TO AVOID DETECTION.

LEMAY ALSO SAID THAT "MOBILITY MUST BE MEASURED AGAINST RELIABILITY, SURVIVABILITY AND THE CAPABILITY TO RESTRIKE IN MINUTES OR HOURS, NOT DAYS" AFTER DELIVERING AN INITIAL ATTACK AND ABSORBING THE HEAVY BLOWS THAT THE ENEMY COULD BE EXPECTED TO DELIVER AT THE OUTSET OF A GENERAL WAR.

THE AIR FORCE APPEARED IN THIS CONTENTION TO BE STRIKING DIRECTLY AT THE NAVY'S POLARIS MISSILE LAUNCHING SUBMARINES. EACH OF THESE SUBMARINES CARRIES AND WILL BE ABLE TO LAUNCH A TOTAL OF 16 MISSILES AFTER WHICH THE SUBMARINE WILL HAVE TO RETURN TO BASE FOR RELOADING.

LEMAY SEEMED TO BRING THE ARMY INTO THE PICTURE WHEN HE STRESSED THAT VICTORIES HAVE BEEN WON AND CAN ONLY BE WON THROUGH "OFFENSIVE ACTIONS."

"DEFENSIVE ACTIONS CAN ONLY AVOID DEFEAT, NEVER GAIN VICTORY," HE SAID. "THEREFORE, OUR STRATEGIC AEROSPACE FORCES MUST POSSESS A RESTRIKE CAPABILITY. WE MUST BE PREPARED TO FIGHT A WAR WITH WHAT WE HAVE LEFT IF WE ARE FORCED TO ABSORB A SURPRISE ATTACK."

LEMAY REJECTED WHAT HE SAID WAS A CONTENTION THAT THE U.S. STRATEGIC FORCES SHOULD BE REDUCED TO A "SMALL, SOMEWHAT MOBILE, RETALIATORY CAPABILITY SUITABLE ONLY FOR DESTROYING CITIES."

THIS APPEARED TO REFER TO ARGUMENTS ADVANCED WITHIN THE OTHER SERVICES THAT A MINIMUM DETERRENT SUFFICIENT TO DESTROY THE CENTERS OF ENEMY ADMINISTRATION AND ECONOMIC LIFE MIGHT BE ENOUGH TO DISUADE ANYONE FROM STARTING A NUCLEAR WAR.

OF THIS IDEA, LEMAY SAID: "DUE TO THE CONSTANT DOLLAR CONCEPT ON NATIONAL DEFENSE THIS CONCEPT OFFERS THE INDUCEMENT OF REDUCED OVER-ALL COSTS."

LEMAY ALSO SEEMED TO REJECT STATEMENTS BY SOME LEADERS THAT IT IS UNNECESSARY TO MATCH THE COMMUNISTS IN THE QUANTITY OF WEAPONS. HE SAID "BECAUSE OF THE DANGER OF IRRATIONAL ATTACK, WE MUST MAINTAIN AND BUILD WEAPONS SYSTEMS TO SATISFY THE REQUIREMENT FOR BOTH QUALITY AND QUANTITY."

30.24-12709

HE SAID "HARDENED MISSILE SYSTEMS" SUCH AS THE ATLAS AND TITAN INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES THAT ARE TO BE PLACED IN CONCRETE AND STEEL HOLES GIVE "MORE DEFENSE FOR THE DOLLAR, A RESTRIKE CAPABILITY, BETTER RELIABILITY, MORE POSITIVE CONTROL AND INCREASED SURVIVABILITY."

HE ALSO EMPHASIZED THE NEED FOR FASTER AND MORE ADVANCED TYPES OF MANNED BOMBERS SUCH AS THE B58 HUSTLER, NOW IN LIMITED PRODUCTION, AND THE B70 LONG RANGE SUPERSONIC BOMBER FOR WHOSE DEVELOPMENT THE AIR FORCE HAS RECEIVED CONSIDERABLY LESS MONEY THAN IT ASKED OF THE ADMINISTRATION.

C7842PED

A63 (160)

ROBINS AIR FORCE BASE, GA., AUG. 26 (AP)-THE WORLD-FAMED 14TH AIR FORCE, POPULARLY KNOWN AS THE FLYING TIGERS, IS NO MORE.

A GENERAL REORGANIZATION OF THE CONTINENTAL AIR COMMAND (CONAC) BROUGHT ABOUT THE DEMISE OF THE 14TH BY SPLITTING ITS DUTIES AMONG THREE REGIONAL UNITS COINCIDING WITH THE 1ST, 2ND AND 3RD ARMIES.

THE FLYING TIGERS, BORN IN THE HEART OF CHINA DURING WORLD WAR II, FIRST WERE COMMANDED BY THE LATE LT. GEN. CLAIRE CHENNAULT.

THE LAST COMMANDING OFFICER WAS MAJ. GEN. CHESTER E. McCARTHY WHO SPOKE AT CEREMONIES TODAY DENOTING THE PASSING OF THE FAMOUS UNIT.

PS631PED

B18 (u)

PACIFISTS

GROTON, CONN., AUG. 26 (AP)-FOR THE SECOND STRAIGHT DAY, PROTESTING PACIFISTS ROWED THEIR WAY INTO EVICTION FROM THE PROPERTY OF POLARIS-FIRING NUCLEAR SUBMARINE BUILDERS TODAY.

IN TWO ROWBOATS, THE FIVE PACIFISTS LANDED AT THE DOCK OF THE ELECTRIC BOAT DIVISION OF GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP. AND PROMPTLY LAY DOWN, REFUSING TO MOVE.

SECURITY GUARDS WERE EQUALLY PROMPT IN LIFTING THE FOUR MEN AND ONE WOMAN BODILY, PUTTING THEM IN STATION WAGONS, AND DEPOSITING THEM OUTSIDE THE MAIN GATE.

"WE WILL BE BACK," SAID BRADFORD LYTTLE, A LEADER OF THE PACIFIST GROUP CALLED THE COMMITTEE FOR NONVIOLENT ACTION, "AND WILL CONTINUE TO COME BACK."

THE DEMONSTRATION WAS THE SECOND IN AS MANY DAYS IN A SHOW OF CIVIL DISOBEDIENCE TO CALL ATTENTION TO THE COMMITTEE'S OPPOSITION TO CONSTRUCTION OF POLARIS-FIRING SUBMARINES.

ONCE OUTSIDE THE GATE, THE QUINTET REFUSED TO LEAVE THE STATION WAGONS. THE GUARDS LIFTED THE FIVE PACIFISTS OUT AND LEFT THEM OUTSIDE.

THE PACIFISTS SAT ON THE SIDEWALK CURB AND BEGAN TO PLAN THEIR NEXT MOVE. OTHER COMMITTEE MEMBERS, NOT PART OF THE ROWBOAT FORCE, WALKED UP AND DOWN OUTSIDE THE GATE.

BOROUGH POLICE ON HAND FOR THE EXPECTED DEMONSTRATION MADE NO ARRESTS.

FOUR OF THE PACIFISTS TOOK PART IN THE PREVIOUS DEMONSTRATION. SECURITY GUARDS MET THEM AT THE DOCK, USHERED THEM INTO WAITING STATION WAGONS AND EVICTED THEM FROM ELECTRIC BOAT PROPERTY.

PL/RK318PED